





Guy Watson GIFirE, IRMCert Director of Technical Services for Europe, Middle East & North Africa

CPVC Technical Update - Agenda:

- Introduction
- Properties
- Manufacturers & Brands
- Applications, Approvals & Listings
- The Importance of Training
- Summary



Lubrizol BlazeMaster FIRE SPRINKLER SYSTEMS

CPVC Technical Update - Agenda:

- Introduction
- Properties
- Manufacturers & Brands
- Applications, Approvals & Listings
- The Importance of Training
- Summary



Lubrizol BlazeMaster FIRE SPRINKLER SYSTEMS

3 Generations of Watson's in Sprinklers!

About Your Presenter:



About Your Presenter:

- LPC Qualified Sprinkler System Designer
- Insurance Sprinkler System Surveyor

- Graduate Member Institute of Fire Engineers
- Certificate Member Institute of Risk Engineers
- Global Insurance Risk Engineer



- Technical Director Reliable
- EFSN, BAFSA, RSA Technical Committees
- Certified CPVC Trainer



About Your Presenter:

- Non-Sales Role
- Responsible to Vice President
- Answer Client's Technical Queries
- Research New Applications for Existing Products
- New Product Development & Testing
- Liaise with Manufacturing & Quality Departments
- Internal & External Product Training
- Engage With AHJ's & Consultants



Linked in.

https://www.linkedin.com/in/guywwwatson

Guy Watson GIFirE, IRMCert Director of Technical Services for Europe, Middle East & North Africa



Reliable is an Authorised Distributor for Spears Flameguard CPVC Pipe & Fittings...





CPVC is Still a Relatively New Product in Some Regions...

TIME

2020

1980

VISIBILIT



CPVC Technical Update - Agenda:

- Introduction
- Properties
- Manufacturers & Brands
- Applications, Approvals & Listings
- The Importance of Training
- Summary





<u>UL Listed</u> CPVC Material Properties:

- Chlorinated Polyvinyl Chloride (CPVC) is PVC enhanced with Chlorine – Adding Chlorine gives a Fire Rating
- In the 1980's a special compound formula was developed to provide strength at high temperatures, as required in a fire sprinkler system



Lubrizol

CPVC Fire Sprinkler Products are Orange in color





Why Use CPVC in Sprinkler Systems?

Easy Installation

- Can be installed with a quick, clean & simple one-step joining system
- Light weight 5 times lighter than steel

Cost Effective

- Reduced installation times and equipment costs hand tools only
- Easy to modify when there are clashes with other services etc.

Hydraulic Advantages

- Hazen Williams C-factor of 150, that will not diminish over time, unlike steel.
- Less friction = smaller pipe sizes and components than steel (cheaper)

Reliability

- Up to 50 years of service life
- Immunity to Microbiologically Influenced Corrosion (MIC)
- Long-term cost benefits unlike steel, it does not rust!
- UL listed (Orange) CPVC pipe & fittings are Fire Rated



Retrofitting: How Difficult Would This be in Steel?



<u>UL Listed</u> CPVC Material Properties:

In accordance with EN 13501-1:2007+A1:2009, CPVC is classed as Bs1d0, i.e.:

- Low Flammability
- No Contribution to Flashover
- Low Smoke Development
- No burning droplets



Main Class	Subclass Smoke visibility	Subclass Burning droplets		
Non-combustible materials: No contribution to fire at any stage of the fire				
A1	Not applicable	Not applicable		
Non-combustible No significant cont	Non-combustible materials: No significant contribution to fire at any stage of the fire			
A2	s1, s2 or s3	d0, d1 or d2		
Combustible mate	erials: very limited contribution to f elease and flame spread during the	ire: growth stage of a fire		
В	s1 s2 or s3	dDd1 or d2		
Combustible materials: limited contribution to a fire: Limited heat release and flame spread during the growth stage of a fire.				
С	s1, s2 or s3	d0, d1 or d2		
Combustible mate Will resist a small sufficiently delayed	Combustible materials: medium contribution to a fire: Will resist a small flame attack for longer at the beginning of the fire and will exhibit sufficiently delayed and limited heat release during the growth stage of the fire.			
D	s1, s2 or s3	d0, d1 or d2		
Combustible materials: highly contribution to a fire: Will resist only a small flame attack in the beginning of the fire				
E	Not applicable	d2		
Combustible materials: easily flammable: Unacceptable fire behaviour				
E	Not applicable	Not applicable		
	Main Class Non-combustible No contribution to A1 Non-combustible No significant cont A2 Combustible mate Very limited heat relea C C Combustible mate Will resist a small sufficiently delayed D Combustible mate Will resist only a s E Combustible mate Unacceptable fire	Main ClassSubclass Smoke visibilityNon-combustible materials: No contribution to fire at any stage of the fireA1Not applicableNon-combustible materials: No significant contribution to fire at any stage of the fireA2s1, s2 or s3Combustible materials: very limited contribution to f Very limited heat release and flame spread during the s1 s2 or s3Combustible materials: limited contribution to a fire Limited heat release and flame spread during the growCs1, s2 or s3Combustible materials: medium contribution to a fire United heat release and flame spread during the growCs1, s2 or s3Combustible materials: medium contribution to a fire Will resist a small flame attack for longer at the begin sufficiently delayed and limited heat release during the S1, s2 or s3Ds1, s2 or s3Combustible materials: highly contribution to a fire Will resist only a small flame attack in the beginning of EENot applicable		

CPVC Technical Update - Agenda:

- Introduction
- Properties
- Manufacturers & Brands
- Applications, Approvals & Listings
- The Importance of Training
- Summary



CPVC Manufacturers & Brand Names:

There are only 2 manufacturers of UL listed CPVC - Lubrizol & Spears









CPVC Manufacturers & Brand Names:

There are only 2 manufacturers of UL listed CPVC - Lubrizol & Spears



CPVC PIPE & FITTINGS



BlazeMaster®

FIRE PROTECTION SYSTEMS







CPVC Manufacturers & Brand Names:

There are only 2 manufacturers of UL listed CPVC, Lubrizol & Spears

CPVC Raw Material Manufacturers (ASTM D 1784 Cell Certification 23447)	Pipe & Fittings Manufacturers (Listed to UL1821, UL1887 & Approved to FM 1635)
Lubrizol®	JCI (Tyco) Blazemaster®
Lubrizol®	IPEX Blazemaster®
Lubrizol®	Viking Blazemaster®
Lubrizol®	GF Harvel Blazemaster®
Spears®	Spears Flameguard®

- Lubrizol® manufacture CPVC raw material only they do not manufacture any pipe or fittings
- IPEX, JCI (Tyco), Viking, GF Harvel & others are Licensed by Lubrizol to use the Blazemaster® trade name to manufacture their pipe and/or fittings
- Spears Manufacturing Co., Inc. manufacture both the Raw Material and the Pipework & Fittings

CPVC Manufacturer Compatible Product Lists:

	Test Method:	Laboratory Type:	Charge For Testing?	Ongoing Verification
Lubrizol Blazemaster®	90 Day Exposure Test	3 rd Party	Yes	Product manufacturer must commit to not changing ingredients
Spears Flameguard®	90 Day Exposure test	In-House	No	Product manufacturer must sign an annual statement that ingredients have not changed

OI BlazeMaste

CPVC Pipe & Fittings Manufacturer Warranties:

	Manufacturing Defects
Lubrizol Blazemaster®	10 Years
Spears Flameguard®	Lifetime







Spears is U.L. Cross-Listed With Lubrizol Blazemaster & Therefore Interchangeable...



RE SPRINKLER SYSTEM

Lubrizo

CPVC Technical Update - Agenda:

- Introduction
- Properties
- Manufacturers & Brands
- Applications, Approvals & Listings
- The Importance of Training
- Summary



Lubrizol BlazeMaster FIRE SPRINKLER SYSTEMS





CPVC Listings & Approvals:

- Pipe Coefficient Of Friction
- Fittings Equivalent Length
- Crushing, 2000 psi (138 bar)
- Flexural

BIGZEIVIGSTEI FIRE SPRINKLER SYSTEMS

Lubrizol

- Impact
- Vibration
- Low Temperature Handling
- Temperature Cycling
- Pipe Assembly
- Material Identification
- Permanence of Marking
- UL1821, UL1887 & FM 1635

- Sprinkler Response Fire Exposure
- High Pressure Sprinkler
 Operation
- Crib Fire Exposure
- Hydrostatic Strength, 5 Times
 - 175 psi (12bar) 5X = 875 psi (60 bar)
- Pressure Cycling, 100,000
 Cycles, 0-175 psi (0-12 bar)
- Other Tests For Special Listing Applications



FM Approvals

Approval Standard

Plastic Pipe and Fittings for

Automatic Sprinkler Systems

Class Number 163

CPVC Listings & Approvals:

BlazeMaster Fire sprinkler systems

Lubrizol



(U)	
UL 18	387
STAND	ARD FOR SAFETY
Fire Test and Smo	t of Plastic Sprinkler Pipe for Visible Flame oke Characteristics
	UL COPYRIGHTED MATERIAL - NOT AUTHORIZED FOR FURTHER REPRODUCTION OR AUTHORIZED FOR FURTHER REPRODUCTION OF



Plastic Pipe and Fittings for Automatic Sprinkler Systems

> Class Number 1635 February 2018

Special CPVC Listings:

- UL Listed for use in Light Hazard Occupancies (NFPA 13
- UL Listed for use in Ordinary Hazard rooms of otherwise light hazard occupancies where the room does not exceed 37m²
- UL Listed for use in Residential occupancies up to and including four stories in height, as defined in NFPA 13R
- UL Listed for use in Low Pressure Dry Pipe and Pre-action System applications in Light Hazard and Residential occupancies in accordance with NFPA 13, 13D and 13R
- UL Listed for use in specific light-hazard, combustible and non-combustible concealed spaces that require sprinkler protection (when installed with certain UL Listed specific application sprinklers)
- UL Listed for use in Combustible Attic Spaces with Specific Use Sprinklers
- UL Listed for use with Light Hazard Extended Coverage and Residential Sprinklers
- UL Listed for use in Unfinished Basements with Exposed Solid Wood Joist
- UL Listed for use in Return Air Plenum

BIGZEIVIGSTE

Lubrizol

• UL Listed for use in Domestic Garage Installations

N.B. – See Manufacturer's Installation Instructions For Details



CPVC Technical Update - Agenda:

- Introduction
- Properties
- Manufacturers & Brands
- Applications, Approvals & Listings
- The Importance of Training
- Summary



Lubrizol BlazeMaster Fire sprinkler systems



The Importance Training...



Two Main Reasons For CPVC Failures...

Lack of Training

Interactions With Other Trades

Errors From Untrained Installers...





<image>

00

Little

Cement

T00

Much

Cement

Insufficient Cement Cure Times

CPVC Manufacturers Offer Their Customers Free Installer Training...







BIQZEIVIUSIEN FIRE SPRINKLER SYSTEM

Lubrizol

What's Wrong Were?

The Importance Training...



BIDZEIVIDSIE FIRE SPRINKLER SYSTEM

Lubrizol

No Transit Protectors (glass-bulb elements)

Sprinklers must only be installed after cement has cured (what happens when drops are inserted into tees? – uncured cement could run and block sprinklers)

Pipe subject to unnecessary abrasion

Has the bucket been used to transport something incompatible with CPVC?

Main Training Topics...









A Neat Joint is Usually a Good Joint!

Uncured Cement Expands & Contracts Differently to CPVC Therefore Drips & Runs Can Cause Stress Areas at Their Edges. They Also Can Act as 'Lightening Rods' For Any Incompatible Products in The Area – Always Wipe Joints With a Clean Rag

Lubrizo









- Manufacturer's Minimum Cure Times MUST be Adhered to For Leak-Free Joints
- The Presence of ANY Moisture (e.g. Once Tested) Will Delay Evaporation of Solvent in the Cement = Longer Cure Times



Table 1: Minimum Cure Time Table for Pressure Test up to 225 psi(15.5 bar) Ambient Temperature During Cure

Nominal Pipe Sizes	60° F to 120° F (16° C to 49° C)	40° F to 59° F (4° C to 15° C)	0° F to 39° F (-18° C to 3° C)
3/4" (DN20)	1 hour	4 hours	48 hours
1" (DN25)	1-1/2 hours	4 hours	48 hours
1-1/4" & 1-1/2" (DN32 & DN40)	3 hours	32 hours	10 days
2" (DN50)	8 hours	48 hours	Note 1
2-1/2" & 3" (DN65 & DN80)	24 hours	96 hours	Note 1

Lubrizol BlazeMaste

Some Typical Causes of CPVC Leaks

Poor Shipping & Handling

- Impact / Crushing / Abrasion
- Exposure to sunlight / UV
- Exposure to incompatible chemicals
- More vulnerable when not shipped in manufacturer's packaging

Bad Workmanship - Poor Joint Preparation

- Pipe not cut straight
- Pipe not bevelled / chamfered
- **Bad Workmanship Poor Joint Assembly**
 - Not bottomed out
 - Not twisted ¹/₄ turn
 - Too Much / Too Little Cement
 - Insufficient Curing Times ESPECIALY AFTER CUT-INS •
 - No Allowance For Thermal Stresses
 - Incorrect Pipe Supports
 - **Environmental Stress Cracking**

Joint Failures Are Typically Caused by a Combination of 2 or More Factors – e.g. Contact With Incompatible Product & Poor Assembly

Other Training Topics...

- Incompatible Products
- Installation with Specific Use Sprinklers
- Ambient, High, Cold Temperature Considerations
- Fire Sprinkler System Risers
- Underground Use
- C-UL Listing Requirements
- Penetrating Fire-related Walls & Partitions
- Heat Sources & Open Ceiling Areas
- Painting Pipe & Fittings
- Cleaning

DZEIVIDSTEI SPRINKLER SYSTEMS

Lubrizo

- Transition to Other Materials
- Flanged Connections
- Grooved Coupling Adapters
- Sprinkler Head Adapters
- Flushing & Venting
- Pre-Acceptance Testing (Pneumatic Tests)
- Acceptance Testing (Hydrostatic Pressure Test)
- System Modification and Repairs
- Hangers & Supports
- Exposed Installations
- Expansion & Contraction Joints



DO NOT ALLOW CHEMICALS OR CABLES TO COME IN CONTACT WITH THIS CPVC FIRE SPRINKLER SYSTEM!

IF YOU DAMAGE THIS SYSTEM YOU WILL BE HELD RESPONSIBLE FOR ALL DAMAGES

For additional information contact the General Contractor or Fire Sprinkler System Installer -OR-Spears[®] Technical Service Department at 1-800-862-1499





New Solutions...





Adjustable Sprinkler Drop

Telescopic Repair Pipe Push-Fit Test Blank

The Importance Training...



Lubrizol BlazeMaster FIRE SPRINKLER SYSTEMS

FlameGuard

CPVC Technical Update - Agenda:

- Introduction
- Properties
- Applications, Approvals & Listings
- Manufacturers & Brands
- The Importance of Training
- Summary





Summary...

- CPVC Has Been Successfully Used in The USA For Over 35 Years in NFPA13 (LH), 13D & 13R
- Correctly Installed CPVC Sprinkler Systems Have Remained Leak Free For Decades
- Like Any High Performance Product You Need to Know What You Are Doing
- Installation Isn't as Intuitive as Some Think Read & Understand Manufacturer's Instructions – If in Doubt, Ask!
- All Installers Should Have Manufacturer Approved (Preferably Hands-on) Training Every 2 Years

If You Don't Fully Understand CPVC, (Like Any System), it Can Fail...





Summary...

CPVC Has Been Successfully Used in The USA For Over 35 Years in NFPA13 (LH), 13D & 13R

- Correctly Installed CPVC Sprinkler Systems Have Remained Leak Free For Decades
- Like Any High Performance Product You Need to Know What You Are Doing
- Installation Isn't as Intuitive as Some Think Read & Understand Manufacturer's Instructions – If in Doubt, Ask!
- All Installers Should Have Manufacturer Approved (Preferably Hands-on) Training Every 2 Years

Once Trained It's Very Easy to Get CPVC Right!





Thank You For Your Attention

Any Questions?

